## Index

Africa-EU Migration and Mobility Dialogue of 2007, 116 African, Caribbean, and Pacific states (ACP states), 261–262 African Development Bank (AfDB),	Border control mechanisms of European Union, 86–87 Border security, 114 Bosnia and Herzegovina and Kosovo crisis, 33
165	Bosnian War, 32
African Union (AU), 266	Brexit, 17–18, 172, 226, 228, 261–262
Alibaba Foundation, 229	European Union and Supranational
Alternative for Germany party (AfD),	Unification, 18–19
6–7, 98	and impact on Europe's
American grand strategy, 183–184	supranational journey, 21
European security as indispensable	increase in right-wing populism and
issue for, 187–190	nationalist tendencies, 24–27
restraining United States, 185–187	losses of union and difficulties in
American pacifier, 184	reconstitution, 21–24
Amsterdam Treaty, 89	United Kingdom and European
Ankara Agreement, 237–238, 251	Union Relations, 19–21
Antiimmigration, 97–98	Brussels Summit, 238
critical analysis of antiimmigration	Brussels Treaty, 173
discourses in European	Budapest Process, 116
Union, 101–106	Business partner, 236
discourse, 98–101	
political parties, 97–98, 101	Cardiff European Council, 147–148
Apple, 164–165	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the
Arab Spring, 5–6, 33	European Union, 20–21,
Artificial intelligence, 86	39
Automated decision-making, 86	China, 225–226
	Climate Bonds Initiative, 165
Balance of Payments Assistance	Climate Change, 146, 148, 150
Facility (BoP Assistance	2020 Climate & Energy Package,
Facility), 134–135	149–150
Balance of power, 184	Club of Rome, 147
Banking Union, 135–136	Cold War, 183–184, 198–199, 264–265
Berlin Hyp, 164–165	Common Agricultural Policy, 20
Berlin Plus Agreement, 175–176	Common Fisheries Policy, 20
Berlin Wall, 264–265	Common Foreign and Security Policy
Biometric data collection, 86	(CFSP), 173
Blueprint for Green Economy Report,	Common Security and Defence Policy
159–160	(CSDP), 33, 174–176

Communiqué on International Role of	Degree of manufacturing, 67, 72
Europe, 138–139	Digital Connectivity, 50–51
Concentric circles model, 9	Digital Culture, 49
Conference on the Future of Europe, 4	Digital Future, 49–50
current problems affecting	Digital Life, 50
European integration, 4–8	Digital Market, 46
new quests in EU, 9–12	Digital Shopping, 50
scenarios for future of European	Digital Single Market, 46–48
Union, 8–9	achievements, 49
Cooperation with non-EU countries,	benefits, 46, 48-49
114–115	evolution, 51–56
Cooperative security, 185	formation, 46
Copenhagen Climate Change	strategy, 48
Conference, 160	Digital Transformation, 51–56
Copenhagen Criteria, 5, 237–238	Digital Trust, 50
Cotonou 2.0, 266	Doha Amendment, 149–150
Cotonou Partnership Agreement	Draft on Foreigners and International
(CPA), 262, 265	Protection, 251
historical background, 262-266	Dublin Summit, 148–149
1980 Coup D'état in Turkey, 6	Dunkirk Treaty, 173
COVID-19, 226	•
in Europe, 228–231	E-commerce, 47
and financial problems in European	Early Warning and Response System,
Union, 37–39	37
as global health crisis, 35–37	Eastern Partnership (EaP), 120, 201
pandemic, 7, 37, 39, 152	Economic and Monetary Union
Credit Agricole, 164–165	(EMU), 131
Crimea, 219–220	Economic crisis, 35
Crimean Crises, 217–220	Economic developments, 136–138
Critical analysis of antiimmigration	Economic Partnership Agreements
discourses in European	(EPAs), 265–266
Union, 101–106	Emission Trading System (ETS),
Critical discourse analysis (CDA), 98,	149–150
100–101	Engie, 164–165
Criticism, 120–121	ENVIREG initiative, 148–149
CUFE-CNI Green Bond Index Series,	Environment, 146–148
163	Environmental Liability Directive,
Cyprus, 5, 237	147–148
	Epidemic, 32
DAXglobal Alternative Energy, 163	EU Emergency Trust Fund for Africa,
Decision on Environment and	116
Development, 148–149	EU Health Security Committee (HSC),
Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade	37
Area (DCFTA), 201	Communicators' Network, 37
Defense-based relations in twenty-first	Euro Area, 137
century, 176–178	Euro Plus Pact, 135

Eurodac,	91	European Free Trade Association
Euromaid	an Crises, 217–220	(EFTA), 7, 18–19
Euromaid	an Protests, 198	European Green Deal, 146-148, 150,
Euromaid	an Revolution in 2014,	154
	196	Investment Plan, 151
Euronext	Low Carbon 100 Europe	European identity, 85–86
	Indices FTSE	European Integrated Border
	Environmental Markets	Management, 114–115
	Index Series, 163	European integration, 4, 226
Europa A	la Charte model, 8	current problems affecting, 4-8
European	Asylum Support Office, 6	European Monetary System, 20–21
European	banks, 128	European Neighborhood Policy
European	Border Surveillance System	(ENP), 199–200, 213
	(EUROSUR), 86	EU-Ukraine relations before
European	Central Bank (ECB), 132	Orange Revolution, 216–217
European	Commission, 47–48,	historical development, 214-216
	138–139, 151	Strategy Document, 214
European	Community (EC), 198–199,	European Parliament (EP), 98, 238
	262–263	European Police Organization
European	Conservatives and	(EUROPOL), 86
	Reformists (ECR), 98	European Rapid Reaction Force, 33
European	Council, 147-148, 174	European Security and Defense
European	debt crisis, 129-132	Identity (ESDI), 173-174
European	Deposit Insurance Scheme, 135–136	European Security and Defense Policy (ESDP), 172–174
European	Economic and Financial	European security as indispensable
-	Affairs Council (ECOFIN),	issue for American grand
	133	strategy, 187–190
European	Economic and Financial	European Semester, 151
_	System, new strategy for,	European Single Market, 46
	138–140	European Stability Mechanism (ESM),
European	Economic Area (EEA), 7	133–134
European	Economic Community	European Union (EU), 4, 17-19, 32,
	(EEC), 8, 17–18, 235–236,	46, 65–66, 85–86, 97–98,
	251	113–114, 129, 146, 148, 150,
European	Environment Agency,	172, 186, 196, 213, 226,
	148–149	235–236, 261–262
European	Financial Stability and	attitude of European Union during
	Integration Report	international crises, 32–33
	(EFSIR), 136	border control mechanisms of,
European	Financial Stability Facility	86–87
	(EFSF), 133–134	countries, 65–66
	Financial Stabilization	COVID-19 pandemic and financial
	Mechanism (EFSM), 133	problems in, 37–39
	Fingerprint Data Bank	critical analysis of antiimmigration
	(EURODAC), 86	discourses in, 101-106

current issues on EU-Turkey	European Volatility index (VSTOXX),
relations, 240–241	136
enlargement, 4–5	Europeanization, 239
EU-28, 66–67, 69	Europol, 90–91, 250
EU-Russia-Ukraine Relations,	Euroscepticism, 19-20, 239
198–203	Eurosur, 92–93
EU-Turkey relations in light of the	Exceptionalism, 19-20
strategic compass, 241–243	Externalization of migration policies,
EU-Ukraine Summit, 217	115–117
in face of financial crises, 34-35	
in face of security challenges,	Facial recognition, 86
33–34	Family member, 236
new quests in, 9–12	Fifth EC Environmental Action
Presidency and Ministry of Foreign	Programme, 148–149
Affairs, 4–5	Fighting Climate Change, 147–148
scenarios for future of, 8–9	Financial crisis, 128–129
Ukraine Strategy Within	Banking Union, 135–136
Framework of European	BoP Assistance Facility, 134–135
Neighborhood Policy,	EFSF, 133–134
217–220	EFSM, 133
European Union Agency for Criminal	ESM, 134
Justice Cooperation	Euro Plus Pact, 135
(Eurojust), 6	to European debt crisis, 129-132
European Union Agency for Law	European Union in face of, 34–35
Enforcement Cooperation	mechanisms established and
(Europol), 6	measures against crisis,
European Union Relations, 19–21	132–133
European Union's enlargement, 236	monitoring economic and financial
current issues on EU-Turkey	developments, 136–138
relations, 240–241	new strategy for European
EU-Turkey relations in light of the	Economic and Financial
strategic compass, 241–243	System, 138–140
Turkey's membership process as	Financial developments, 136–138
well-fluctuated history,	Fingerprinting, 86
236–240	Finns Party (PS), 98–99
European Union-Turkey Refugee	Flexible integration model, 9
Deal, 248	FLOs, 118–119
EU-Turkey relations and Turkey's	Foucault's "Watchtower" expression,
migration policy, 250-251	85–86
international cooperation in asylum	Fouchet Plan, 173
movements and issue	Fratelli d'Italia (FDI), 98
linkage as theoretical	Free Trade Agreement (FTA), 202–203
framework, 248–250	Frontex, 5–6
migration policy of EU states, 250	FRONTEX, 86, 91–92, 114–115
and outcomes, 252-254	cooperation with third countries,
Syrian Refugee Crisis, 251–252	120–121

empowerment and expansion of ICBC, 164–165 Frontex's mandate, 117-118 Identity and Democracy (ID), 98 Integration policies, 196 engagement with non-EU countries. International Capital Markets 118-120 theoretical framework, 115–117 Association (ICMA), 163 Future of European Union, 4 International cooperation in asylum movements and issue General Affairs Council. 238–239 linkage as theoretical General Agreement on Tariffs and framework, 248–250 Trade (GATT), 264 International crises (see also Financial Generalized System of Preferences crisis), 32 (GSP), 267-268 attitude of European Union during, Geographical proximity, 66 32 - 33Georgia's Rose Revolution of 2003, COVID-19 as global health crisis, 199-200 35 - 37GIIPS countries, 129-131 COVID-19 pandemic and financial problems in European Global Approach to Migration and Union, 37-39 Mobility (GAMM), 116, European Union in face of financial Global Climate Action Agenda, 150 crises, 34-35 European Union in face of security Global Risk Report, 152 Golden Dawn in Greece, 6-7 challenges, 33-34 Goldman Sachs, 162 Human Rights Abuses, 39 Green Bond Principles, 165 pandemic, 39-40 Green bonds, 164–165 International Manufactured Trade, Green Chip Stocks, 163 65 - 66Green Credit Principles, 163 International Monetary Fund (IMF), Green Deal, 146, 151 264-265 Green economics, 159-160 International Standard Industrial Green economy, 160-161 Classification (ISIC), 78 Green Exchanges, 163 International trade, 67–69 Green financing investment vehicles, Iranian Revolution, 6 162 Green industrial revolution, 153 Iris scanning, 86 Islamic Revolution, 6 Green loans, 162–163 Green policies, 160 Issue Linkage, 248–250 Green transformation, 153 Green transition, 146 Jack Ma Foundation, 229 Greenhouse gas emissions, 148–149 Joint Return Operations, 121 Gross domestic product (GDP), 67 Just Transition Mechanism, 151 Justice and Home Affairs, 33 Health, 32 Helsinki Summit, 33, 237, 251 Katowice Climate Package, 150 Herfindahl-Hirschman Index, 72 Khartoum Process of 2014, 116 Kyoto Protocol, 149 Human Rights Abuses, 39

Kyrgyzstan's Tulip Revolution in Network of Central Banks and 2005, 199-200 Supervisors for Greening Financial System, 162 Leave No One Behind, 151 New Enhanced Agreement, 200 Lega Nord, 6-7 Next Generation EU, 38-39 Lega Salvini Premier (LN), 98 9/11 attacks, 250 Liberal hegemony, 186 No Decoupling, No Discrimination, Libya crisis, 33 No Duplication rule (3D Lilien index, 75 rule), 175 Limits to Growth, The, 147 Non-Proliferation Treaty, 217 Linguistic proximity, 66 North Atlantic Treaty Organization Lisbon Strategy, 129–130, 146 (NATO), 7–8, 172, 183–184, Lisbon Treaty, 39, 173–176, 239 198, 216 Lomé Conventions, 263-265 Partnership for Peace program, 217 London Environmental Economics Center, 159-160 Offshore balancing, 186 Open strategic autonomy, 139 Luxembourg Summit, 90 Orange Revolution, 196–197 Maastricht Treaty, 20–21, 33, 90, EU-Ukraine relations before, 216-217 Madrid attack, 91 Organization of African Caribbean Malta, 5 and Pacific States (OACPS), Manufacturing sector, 66 Markets in Financial Instruments Organized hypocrisy, 120-121 Directive (MiFID II), Pandemic, 39–40 139-140 Paris Agreement, 150 Marshall Plan, 175, 183–184 Member States (MSs), 114–115 Paris Climate Summit, 160 Members of European Parliament Paris One Planet Summit, 162 (MEPs), 98 Party for Freedom in the Netherlands, Migration, 85–86, 113–114 6-7and Mobility Partnerships, 120 Passenger Name Record program policy of EU states, 250 (PNR program), 91 Migration Partnership Framework, Passive activism, 239 Patriot law, 91 Montreal Protocol, 148–149 Pearl Harbor attack, 186 Most-Favored-Nation (MFN), 264 People's Democratic Party (HDP), 241 Multi-Speed Europe model, 8 Permanent Structured Cooperation (PESCO), 172, 176–177 National Front (see National Rally) Petersberg tasks, 173, 175 National Rally, 6–7 PHARE Programme, 5 Nationalism, 21 Pleven Plan, 173 Nationalist tendencies, 24–27 Political discourse, 100–101 Negotiation Framework, 238 Political parties, 97-98, 101 Neo-isolationism, 185 Polluter Pays Principle, 147–148 Positive agenda (PA), 236 Neo-isolationists, 185

Post-Brexit EU-ACP and UK Trade	Sectoral reallocation, 75
Relations, 266–270	Security in relations between European
Pragmatism, 19–20	Union and United States,
Prague Process of 2009, 116	174–176
Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS), 98	Selective engagement, 185
Primacists, 185	Selective Europeanization, 239
Primacy, 185	Single European Act of 1987, 4, 87,
Prisoner's Dilemma, 248–250	147–148
Privileged partnership, 238	Single Market Law, 47
Public Access to Environmental	Single Market Programme, 47
Information, 148–149	Single resolution mechanism (SRM), 135–136
Rabat Process, 116	Single supervisory mechanism (SSM),
Rada, 198	135–136
Rassemblement National (RN), 98	Sleeping Beauty of the Lisbon Treaty,
Realists, 186–187	176–177
Refugee crisis, 86	Small and medium-sized enterprises
Refugee Deal, 248–250	(SMEs), 51
Refugee Facility for Turkey, 116	opportunities for, 51
REPowerEU, 204	SNCF, 164–165
Restrainers, 185–186	Social Bonds, 165–166
Restraint, 184	South African Customs Union
Ribbentrop-Molotov Pact, 189	(SACU), 268
Right-wing populism, 24–27	Southern Cyprus, 238–239
Rio United Nations Sustainable	Sovereign democracy, 200–201
Development Conference,	St. Malo Declaration, 173–174
160	STABEX, 263–264
Risks, 120–121	Status Agreements, 119
Rule of Colonels in Greece, 6	Stockholm Declaration, 147
"Russia-first" policy, 199	Strategic Compass (SC), 236
Russia-Georgia war (2008), 201	Suasion Game, 248–250
Russia–Ukraine war, 196	Supranational Unification, 18–19
and implications for EU politics,	Supranationalism, 18
203–205	Sustainable development, 159
internal dimensions, 197–198	Sustainable finance, 161
regional dimensions, 198–203	importance, 161
	tools, 161–166
Saarbrücken Treaty, 87	Sustainable Stock Exchanges Initiative,
Schengen Acquis, 88–89	163
Schengen Agreement, 87–88, 250	Syrian Refugee Crisis, 251–252
Schengen Area, 86–87, 90, 116	System of Stabilization of Export
Schengen Implementation Action Plan,	Earnings from Mining
89	Products (SYSMIN),
Schengen Implementation Agreement, 87–89	263–264
Schengen Information System (SIS), 87	Tampere Process, 116

Threat, 97–98 United Nations Environment Program Trade agreements, 261–262 (UNEP), 160 Trade composition, 70-81 US-European Union Security Trade concentration, 81 Cooperation, 172 ESDP, 172-174 Trade partners, 69 Trading partners, 66–67 future of security and defense-based Traditional finance, 161 relations in twenty-first Traditional gravity variables, century, 176-178 security in relations between European Union and United Tragedy of the commons, 146–147 Treaty of Amsterdam, 90, 147-148 States, 174-176 Treaty of Lisbon, 4, 7, 147-148 Treaty of Rome, 262-263 Valletta Europe-Africa Summit (2015), Truman Doctrine, 183–184 Turkey's membership process as well-Variable-Geometry Europe model, 8–9 fluctuated history, 236-240 Warsaw Pact, 5 Washington Consensus, 264–265 Ukraine, 214, 216–217 crisis, 188 Western Balkans Risk Analysis Orange Revolution of 2004, Network, 118 199-200 Western European Union (WEU), 173 social structure and implications, Westernization project, 236–237 197-198 Working Agreements, 119 Ukrainian politics, 196 World Bank (WB), 162-163, 165, Unification, 18 264-265 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics World Health Organization (WHO), (USSR), 5 United Kingdom (UK), 17–19, 21, 226, World Trade Organization (WTO), 261-262 264 agenda, 147 Conference on Trade and Xi Jinping, 229–230 Development, 67 United Kingdom Independence Party Yaoundé Conventions, 262 (UKIP), 24–25 historical background, 262-266